The structure shown consists of three elastic bars connected by joints and a point force acting on node 3. Young's modulus of the material is E. The cross-sectional area of bars 2 and 3 is A and that for bar 1 is $\sqrt{2}A$. Determine the displacement components u_{Y2} and u_{Y3} .



Beam structure of the figure is loaded by a point moment acting on node 1. Determine the rotations θ_{Y1} and θ_{Y2} by using two beam bending elements. Displacements are confined to the XZ – plane. The cross-section properties of the beam A, I and Young's modulus of the material E are constants.



A thin triangular slab of thickness *t* is loaded by a point force at node 1. Nodes 2 and 3 are fixed. Derive the virtual work expression δW of the structure in terms of u_{Y1} , and solve for the nodal displacement. Approximation is linear and material parameters *E* and ν are constants. Assume plane-stress conditions.



A plate, which is clamped on one edge, is loaded by distributed force q (force per unit length) as shown. Use the bending mode virtual work density of the plate model to find the transverse displacement. Use approximation $w = a_0 x^2$ in which a_0 is the parameter to be determined. Material properties *E*, *v* and thickness *t* are constants.

