

Helsinki University of Technology  
Mat-1.462 Mathematics II

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Please write on sheet on separate lines:

1) course title, date

2) student number + letter, IN BLOCK LETTERS surname underlined, all given names

3) signature

1. Use the definition of the limit for multivariable function to prove that

$$\lim_{(x,y,z) \rightarrow (0,0,0)} e^{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}} = 1$$

2. A certain gas satisfies the law  $PV = T - \frac{4P}{T^2}$  where  $P$  = pressure,  $V$  = volume, and  $T$  = temperature.

(a) Calculate  $\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}$  and  $\frac{\partial T}{\partial V}$  at the point where  $P = V = 1$  and  $T = 2$ .

(b) If measurements of  $P$  and  $V$  yield the values  $P = 1 \pm 0.0001$  and  $V = 1 \pm 0.002$ , find the approximate error in the calculated value of  $T$ .

4. Solve the initial value problem

$$\begin{cases} y'' + y' - 2y = 0 \\ y(0) = 1 \\ y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

5. Show that

$$\int_{(1,2)}^{(3,4)} (6xy^2 - y^3) dx + (6x^2y - 3xy^2) dy$$

is independent of the path of integration and evaluate it.

6. Use Green's Theorem to evaluate the integral.

$$\oint_C (2xy - x^2) dx + (x + y^2) dy$$

assume that the curve  $C$  is oriented counterclockwise, where  $C$  is the closed curve of the region bounded by  $y = x^2$  and  $y = \sqrt{x}$ .