

## Department of Forest Products Technology

### PUU-28.4060 ADVANCED BIOCOMPOSITES

*Examination date 15<sup>th</sup> May 2008*

1. Explain briefly the following: (8 marks)
    - i. Young's modulus
    - ii. Yield point
    - iii. Toughness
    - iv. Wood Plastic Composite
    - v. Extrusion
    - vi. Aspect ratio
    - vii. Resin transfer moulding
    - viii. Interfacial shear stress
  2. Answer the following: (12 marks)
    - i. What is a composite material?
    - ii. Explain what are meant by the terms "load sharing" and "stress transfer"
    - iii. What are meant by the terms "interface" and "interphase". Explain how they differ
    - iv. Define "fibre volume fraction" and describe briefly how this might affect the properties of a composite.
  3. Explain the toughening mechanisms in fibre reinforced composites (8 marks)
  4. Answer both parts: (10 marks)
    - i. Describe (using diagrams as necessary) how the aspect ratio of fibrous reinforcement influences the stress transfer process in composite materials.
    - ii. How would you expect the mechanical properties of biocomposite materials reinforced with a) wood 'flour' and b) flax fibres to differ?
  5. Write an essay on one of the following: (12 marks)
    - i. Production processes for Woodfibre Plastic Composites (WPCs)
    - ii. Factors influencing the mechanical properties of wood (or other natural fibre) reinforced composites
    - iii. Matrix polymers for biocomposite materials
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