

Answers in Finnish or English

1. Explain **briefly** (a few lines maximum):
 - a) Random walk and diffusion
 - b) Importance sampling in Monte Carlo integration
 - c) Markov chain of Metropolis algorithm
 - d) Site percolation
 - e) Phase transition of Ising model
 - f) Solving Schrödinger equation on analytic basis
 - g) Spins and bits
 - h) Quantum Heisenberg model
 - i) Lanczos diagonalization
 - j) Sparse matrices
 - k) Mean-field approximation for bosons
 - l) Branching in diffusion quantum Monte Carlo

Use around one page (each line) for questions 2.-4:

2. Simulating growth: From microscopic models to surface roughness.
3. Solving Poisson equation using computers.
4. Monte Carlo methods for quantum systems.