

Answers in Finnish or English

Focus on computational aspects!

1. Explain **briefly** (a few lines maximum)
  - a) Random walk and diffusion
  - b) Error estimates from central limit theorem
  - c) Metropolis algorithm, what and why?
  - d) Detailed balance in Metropolis algorithm
  - e) Site percolation
  - f) Critical slowing down
  - g) Finite difference for Schrödinger equation
  - h) Richardson extrapolation
  - i) Finite element method
  - j) Sparse matrices
  - k) Energy derivative in variational quantum Monte Carlo
  - l) Importance sampling in diffusion quantum Monte Carlo

**Use around one page (each line) for questions 2.-4:**

2. Physics from random numbers: deep thoughts and examples.
3. Simulating phase transitions.
4. Classical and quantum spin models.