

Answers in Finnish or English

Focus on the essentials, and think before you write.

1. Explain **briefly** (a few lines each):

- a) Standard deviation and error estimate
- b) Self-avoiding random walk
- c) Markov chain as a board game
- d) Ballistic and random deposition
- e) Finite differences for the Schrödinger equation
- f) Weak formulation in the finite element method
- g) Exact diagonalization
- h) Jastrow pair-correlation factor
- i) Energy gradient fluctuations in the variational quantum Monte Carlo
- j) Path integral
- k) Density matrix for the free particle
- l) Amdahl's law

Use around one page (each line) for questions 2.-4:

2. Ising model and phase transition
3. Simulated annealing (from basics of method to new applications)
4. Many-body quantum mechanics on a computer