

# Fundamental Constants

Constant	Symbol	Value
Velocity of light	$c$	$2.9979 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1}$
Elementary charge	$e$	$1.6021 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
Electron rest mass	$m_e$	$9.1091 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
Proton rest mass	$m_p$	$1.6725 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Neutron rest mass	$m_n$	$1.6748 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Planck constant	$h$	$6.6256 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$
	$\hbar = h/2\pi$	$1.0545 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$
Charge-to-mass ratio for electron	$e/m_e$	$1.7588 \times 10^{11} \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ C}$
Quantum charge ratio	$h/e$	$4.1356 \times 10^{-15} \text{ J s C}^{-1}$
Bohr radius	$a_0$	$5.2917 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}$
Compton wavelength:		
of electron	$\lambda_{C,e}$	$2.4262 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}$
of proton	$\lambda_{C,p}$	$1.3214 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}$
Rydberg constant	$R$	$1.0974 \times 10^7 \text{ m}^{-1}$
Bohr magneton	$\mu_B$	$9.2732 \times 10^{-24} \text{ J T}^{-1}$
Avogadro constant	$N_A$	$6.0225 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Boltzmann constant	$k$	$1.3805 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J K}^{-1}$
Gas constant	$R$	$8.3143 \text{ J K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Ideal gas normal volume (STP)	$V_0$	$2.2414 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$
Faraday constant	$F$	$9.6487 \times 10^4 \text{ C mol}^{-1}$
Coulomb constant	$K_e$	$8.9874 \times 10^9 \text{ N m}^2 \text{ C}^{-2}$
Vacuum permittivity	$\epsilon_0$	$8.8544 \times 10^{-12} \text{ N}^{-1} \text{ m}^{-2} \text{ C}^2$
Magnetic constant	$K_m$	$1.0000 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m kg C}^{-2}$
Vacuum permeability	$\mu_0$	$1.2566 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m kg C}^{-2}$
Gravitational constant	$\gamma$	$6.670 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N m}^2 \text{ kg}^{-2}$
Acceleration of gravity at sea level and at equator	$g$	$9.7805 \text{ m s}^{-2}$

Numerical constants:  $\pi = 3.1416$ ;  $e = 2.7183$ ;  $\sqrt{2} = 1.4142$ ;  $\sqrt{3} = 1.7320$